

Fullerene (C₆₀) systems

(1) Materials

Alkali metal doped systems A_xC₆₀

x=1

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
K ₁ C ₆₀	fcc	a=14.07 Å (473K)	monomeric phase (T>400 K)	1
	orthorhombic	a=9.109 Å, b=9.953 Å, c=14.321 Å	1D-polymer, metal	2
	monoclinic	a=17.153 Å, b=9.793 Å, c=19.224 Å, β=124.1	dimeric phase	3, 4
Rb ₁ C ₆₀	fcc	a=14.08 Å (473K)	monomeric phase(T>400 K)	1,5
	orthorhombic	a=9.138 Å, b=10.107 Å, c=14.233 Å	1D-polymer, SDW(T _n =50K)	2
	monoclinic	a=17.141 Å, b=9.929 Å, c=19.227 Å, β=124.4	dimeric phase	3, 4
Cs ₁ C ₆₀	fcc	a=14.115 Å (473K)	monomeric phase (T>400 K)	6
	fcc		monomeric phase (T<100 K),metal	6
	orthorhombic	a=9.095 Å, b=10.225 Å, c=14.173 Å	1D-polymer, SDW(T _n =50K)	6
	monoclinic		dimeric phase	6
Na(THF) ₅ C ₆₀				7
Na _x (THF) _y C ₆₀	hexagonal	a=15.331 Å, c=9.965 Å	metal (x~0.4, y~2.2)	8

x=2

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
Na _x C ₆₀	fcc -> sc	a=14.189 Å	1<x<3	9
Na ₂ C ₆₀	fcc -> sc	a=14.19(1) Å	MI transition at 50K	
(NH ₃) ₈ Na ₂ C ₆₀	rhombohedral	a=12.221 Å, c=22.296 Å		10

x=3

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
Li ₂ RbC ₆₀	fcc	a=13.896 Å		11, 12
Li ₂ CsC ₆₀	fcc	a=14.075 Å		11, 12
Li ₃ CsC ₆₀	fcc	a=14.080 Å	sc T _c =10.5K	13
Na ₃ C ₆₀	fcc	a=14.191 Å		14
Na ₂ KC ₆₀	fcc -> s.c.	a=14.122 Å	sc T _c =2.5K	11, 12
Na ₂ RbC ₆₀	fcc -> s.c.	a=14.092 Å	sc T _c =3.5K	11, 12
	monoclinic	a=13.711 Å, b=14.554 Å, c=9.373 Å, β=133.53	1D-polymer	15, 16
Na ₂ Rb _{0.3} Cs _{0.7} C ₆₀	monoclinic		1D-polymer, antiferromagnet T _N =15K	

$\text{Na}_2\text{CsC}_{60}$	fcc -> s.c.	$a=14.126 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=12\text{K}$	11, 12
K_3C_{60}	fcc	$a=14.240 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=19\text{K}$	17, 18
$\text{K}_x\text{Rb}_{3-x}\text{C}_{60}$	fcc		sc, $0 < x < 3$	19
$\text{K}_2\text{CsC}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.292 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=24\text{K}$	19
Rb_3C_{60}	fcc	$a=14.384 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=29\text{K}$	20
$\text{Rb}_2\text{CsC}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.431 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=31\text{K}$	19
$\text{RbCs}_2\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.555 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=33\text{K}$	20
Cs_3C_{60}	bco	$a=14.126 \text{ \AA}$	sc under pressure $T_c=40\text{K}$	21, 22
$(\text{NH}_3)_4\text{Li}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bcc	$a=11.843 \text{ \AA}$		23
$(\text{NH}_3)_6\text{Na}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bcc	$a=14.126 \text{ \AA}$	localized	24
$(\text{NH}_3)_4\text{Na}_2\text{Cs C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.473 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=30\text{K}$	25
$(\text{NH}_3)_x\text{NaK}_2\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.35-14.40 \text{ \AA}$	sc $8\text{K} < T_c < 13\text{K}$, $0.5 < x < 1$	26
$(\text{NH}_3)_x\text{NaRb}_2\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.50-14.53 \text{ \AA}$	sc $8.5\text{K} < T_c < 17\text{K}$, $0.5 < x < 1$	26
$(\text{NH}_3)\text{K}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bco	$a=14.126 \text{ \AA}$	AF below 40K, sc under pressure $T_c=28\text{K}$	27, 28, 29
$(\text{NH}_3)_x\text{K}_3\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.32 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=8.5\text{K}$, $0 < x < 1$	30
$(\text{NH}_3)_8\text{K}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bct	$a=12.15 \text{ \AA}$, $c=15.7 \text{ \AA}$		28
$(\text{NH}_3)_x\text{Rb}_3\text{C}_{60}$				23
$\text{Na}_x\text{N}_y\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.204 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=12\text{K}$	31
$\text{Na}_x\text{H}_y\text{C}_{60}$	fcc -> s.c.	$a=14.356 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=15\text{K}$	32
	tetragonal	$a=10.153 \text{ \AA}$, $c=14.336 \text{ \AA}$		33

x=4

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
Na_4C_{60}	monoclinic	$a=11.235 \text{ \AA}$, $b=11.719 \text{ \AA}$, $c=10.276 \text{ \AA}$, $\beta=96.16$	2D-polymer, monomer at $T > 500\text{K}$	34,35
K_4C_{60}	bct	$a=11.886 \text{ \AA}$, $c=10.774 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	36,37
Rb_4C_{60}	bct	$a=11.962 \text{ \AA}$, $c=11.022 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	36,37
Cs_4C_{60}	bco	$a=12.150 \text{ \AA}$, $b=11.905 \text{ \AA}$, $c=11.452 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	36,38

x=6

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
Na_6C_{60}	fcc	$a=14.248 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	14
K_6C_{60}	bcc	$a=11.390 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	39
Rb_6C_{60}	bcc	$a=11.548 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	37
Cs_6C_{60}	bcc	$a=11.790 \text{ \AA}$	semiconducting	39,37

x>6

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
$\text{Na}_{9,7}\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.59 \text{ \AA}$		40
$\text{Li}_{12}\text{C}_{60}$	fcc - > tetragonal	$a=14.09 \text{ \AA}$ (553K)		41

Alkaline-earth metal doped systems

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
$\text{Ca}_{2.75}\text{C}_{60}$	orthorhombic	$a=27.93 \text{ \AA}$, $b=28.03 \text{ \AA}$, $c=27.95 \text{ \AA}$		42
Ca_5C_{60}	s.c.	$a=14.01 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=8.4\text{K}$	43
Sr_3C_{60}	fcc	$a=14.144 \text{ \AA}$		44
	A15	$a=11.140 \text{ \AA}$		44
Sr_4C_{60}	bco		sc $T_c=4\text{K}$	45
Sr_6C_{60}	bcc	$a=10.975 \text{ \AA}$		44
Ba_3C_{60}	A15	$a=11.343 \text{ \AA}$		46
Ba_4C_{60}	bco	$a=11.610 \text{ \AA}$, $b=11.234 \text{ \AA}$, $c=10.882 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=7.0\text{K}$	47, 48
Ba_6C_{60}	bcc	$a=11.171 \text{ \AA}$		49
$\text{CsBa}_2\text{C}_{60}$	fcc	$a=14.190 \text{ \AA}$		50
$\text{K}_{3-x}\text{Ba}_x\text{C}_{60}$	fcc		sc	51
KBaCsC_{60}	fcc			51
$\text{K}_3\text{Ba}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bcc	$a=11.245 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=5.6\text{K}$	52
$\text{Rb}_3\text{Ba}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bcc	$a=11.338 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=2.0\text{K}$	53
$\text{Cs}_3\text{Ba}_3\text{C}_{60}$	bcc	$a=11.472 \text{ \AA}$		53
$(\text{NH}_3)_8\text{BaC}_{60}$	rhombohedral	$a=12.223 \text{ \AA}$, $c=21.461 \text{ \AA}$		54

Rare-earth metal doped systems

Compounds	structure	lattice parameters	properties	ref.
$\text{Yb}_{2.75}\text{C}_{60}$	orthorhombic	$a=27.87 \text{ \AA}$, $b=27.98 \text{ \AA}$, $c=27.87 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=6\text{K}$, vacancy ordering	55
Sm_xC_{60}	orthorhombic	$a=28.17 \text{ \AA}$, $b=28.07 \text{ \AA}$, $c=28.27 \text{ \AA}$	sc $T_c=8\text{K}$, $x\sim 3$	56
Sm_6C_{60}	bcc	$a=10.890 \text{ \AA}$	metallic	
Eu_xC_{60}			$x=3, 6$	57
La_xC_{60}			sc $T_c=12.5\text{K}$	58

(2) Superconducting Properties

Pressure and magnetic field effects

Parameter	K3C60	Rb3C60	reference
fcc $a(\text{ \AA})$	14.253	14.436	
$T_c(\text{K})$	19.7	30	

$(dT_c/dP)_{p=0}$ (K/GPa)	-7.8	-9.7	59
$H_{c1}(0)$ (mT)	13	26, 19	60,61
$H_{c2}(0)$ (T)	26,30,29,17.5	34, 55, 76	60, 62, 63, 64
$J_c(10^6 A/cm^2)$	0.12	1.5	60
ξ_0 (nm)	2.6,3.1,3.4,4.5	2.0, 2.0, 3.0	59, 62, 63, 64
λ_L (nm)	240, 480, 600, 800	168, 370, 460, 800, 210	60, 61, 66, 67, 67, 68, 69, 70
$\kappa = \lambda_L / x_0$	92	84, 90	
dH_{c2}/dT (T/K)	-1.34	-3.8	64, 71
l (nm)	3.1, 1.0	0.9	72

Superconducting gap

$2D/k_B T_c$	material and method	references
5.2	K_3C_{60} (STM)	73
5.3	Rb_3C_{60} (STM)	74
3.0	K_3C_{60} (NMR)	68
4.1	Rb_3C_{60} (NMR)	68
3.6	Rb_3C_{60} (mSR)	66
4.1	Rb_3C_{60} (photoemission)	75
3.44	K_3C_{60} & Rb_3C_{60} (optical)	69, 70
2-4	Rb_3C_{60} single crystal	76
3.270.5	Rb_2CsC_{60} polycrystalline (STM)	77

Isotope effect

a	material and method	references
0.30 ± 0.06	K_3C_{60} & Rb_3C_{60} , full substitution (99%)	78, 79
0.8	Rb_3C_{60} , partial molecular substitution (50%)	79
1.4 ± 0.5	Rb_3C_{60} , partial atomic substitution (33%)	80
1.2 ± 0.2	K_3C_{60} , partial atomic substitution (60%)	81
2 ± 0.25	Rb_3C_{60} , partial atomic substitution (60%)	81
1.45 ± 0.3	Rb_3C_{60} , partial atomic substitution 82%)	82
0.37 ± 0.05	Rb_3C_{60} , partial atomic substitution (10%) and molecular substitution (15%)	83