




Table 1 Conductive LB films based on anion radical salts

Material	Matrix molecule	Dopant	Conductivity (S/cm) [Activation energy]	References
$C_{22}H_{45}-N$  TCNQ	none	$I_2$	0.1 [0.15 eV]	1, 82
$C_{18}H_{37}-N$  TCNQ	none	$I_2$	0.02 [0.13 eV]	2
$P(C_{18}H_{37})(CH_3)_3$ TCNQ	none	$I_2$	40 (optical conductivity)	3
$P(C_{18}H_{37})(CH_3)_3$ TCNQ	none	$I_2$	40 (optical conductivity)	4
$P(C_{18}H_{37})(C_2H_5)(CH_3)_2$ TCNQ	none	$I_2$	40 (optical conductivity)	5
NaTCNQ	p-t-butylethylacetoxy- calix[4]arene	$I_2$	0.1	6
$C_{22}H_{45}-N$  $(TCNQ)_2$	none	none	0.01 [0.3 eV]	7, 8

(9-2)

Table 1 Continued

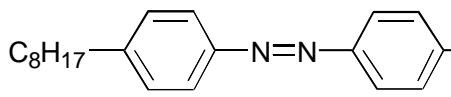
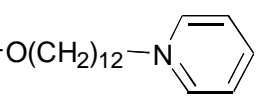
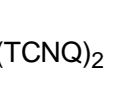
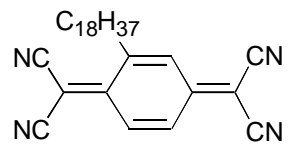
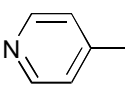
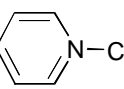
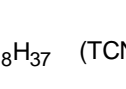
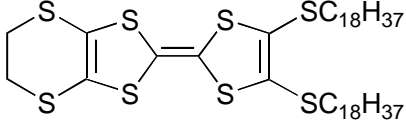
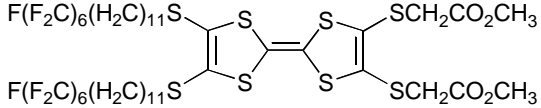
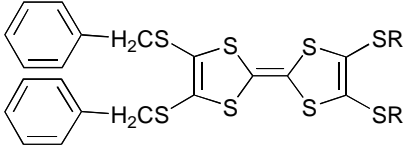
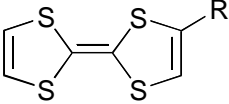
$C_8H_{17}$ -  - $N=N$ -  - $O(CH_2)_{12}$ -N  (TCNQ) <sub>2</sub>	none	0.01	9,10
$S(CH_3)_3(C_{18}H_{37})$ TCNQ 	none	0.01	11
$C_{18}H_{37}$ -N  -  -N  - $C_{18}H_{37}$ (TCNQ) <sub>2</sub>	none	$10^{-8}$	12, 83

Table 2 Conductive LB films based on cation radical salts

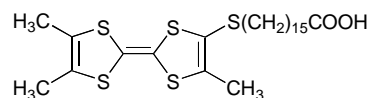
Material	Matrix molecule	Dopant	Conductivity (S/cm) [Activation energy]	References
 EDT-TTF(SC <sub>18</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	behenic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	1 [0.02 eV]	13
 F(F <sub>2</sub> C) <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> C) <sub>11</sub> S F(F <sub>2</sub> C) <sub>6</sub> (H <sub>2</sub> C) <sub>11</sub> S	none	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-2</sup>	14, 15
 R = CH <sub>3</sub> R = C <sub>10</sub> H R = C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>33</sub>	arachidic acid arachidic acid arachidic acid	I <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub>	2.5 x 10 <sup>-3</sup> 2.7 x 10 <sup>-6</sup> 2.3 x 10 <sup>-1</sup>	16, 17 16, 17 16, 17, 18
 R = -CO-C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>31</sub> (HDTTF) -CS-C <sub>15</sub> H <sub>31</sub> (HDTTTF) -CO-C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub> (ODTTF)	none none stearic acid pentacosanoic acid	I <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub> I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-2</sup> [0.19 eV] 1 [0.09 eV] 0.02 3 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	19,20 21,22 23 24

(9-4)

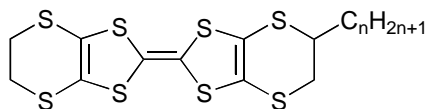
Table 2 Continued

-S-C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	stearic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	6 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	25
-Se-C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	stearic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-3</sup>	25
-Te-C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	stearic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-7</sup>	25
-S-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -OC <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	26
-S-(CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -OCOC <sub>15</sub> H <sub>31</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	26
-S-COC <sub>15</sub> H <sub>31</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-2</sup>	26
-COO-C <sub>16</sub> H <sub>33</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	[0.17 eV]	26
			10 <sup>-4</sup>	26
-CS-NH-C <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>		26

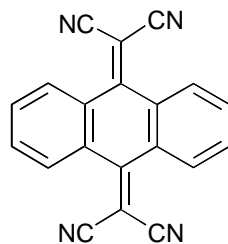
(9-5)



stearic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	8 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	25, 27, 28
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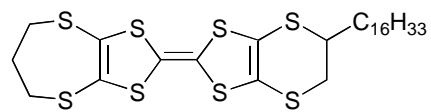
C<sub>n</sub>BEDTTTF  
n = 16

(C<sub>17</sub>H<sub>35</sub>-OC-TCNAQ)

n = 18

tricosanoic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	1	29
	FeCl <sub>3</sub>	2	30
	I <sub>2</sub>	1	31

Table 2 Continued



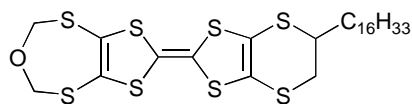
$C_{18}$ -EDT-PDT-TTF

$C_{17}H_{35}$ -OC-TCNAQ

I

0.3

29



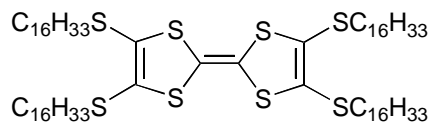
$C_{18}$ -EDT-OPDT-TTF

$C_{17}H_{35}$ -OC-TCNAQ

$I_2$

0.1

29

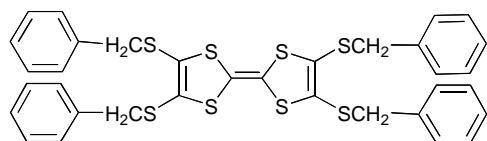


straric acid

$I_2$

0.9

32



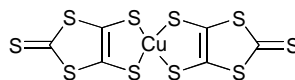
TBTTTF

stearic acid

$I_2$

$5 \times 10^{-2}$

33,34

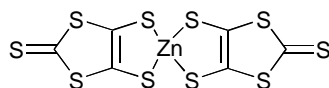


and stearic acid

$I_2$

1.1

35



and stearic acid

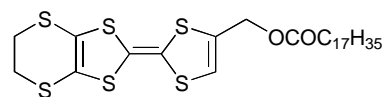
$I_2$

0.4

36

(9-6)

Table 2 Continued

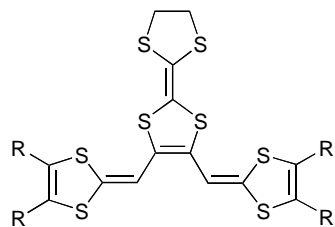


none

none

$10^{-2}$

37



R =  $\text{CO}_2\text{C}_2\text{H}_5$

$\text{CO}_2\text{C}_4\text{H}_9$

none

$\text{I}_2$

$4 \times 10^{-4}$

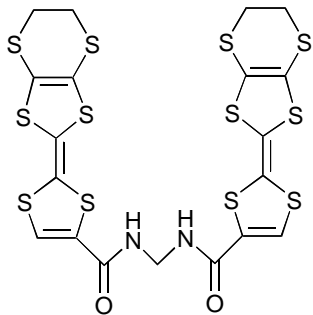
38

none

$\text{I}_2$

$4 \times 10^{-7}$

38

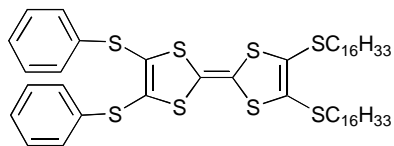


none

$\text{I}_2$

$6 \times 10^{-3}$

39



arachidic acid

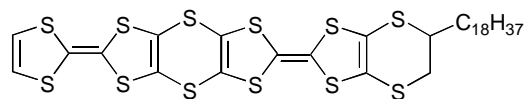
$\text{I}_2$

0.23

95, 97

(9-7)

Table 2 Continued

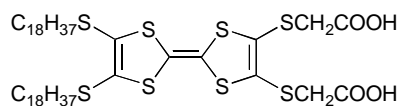


tricosanoic acid

I<sub>2</sub>

10<sup>-3</sup>

40



none  
EDT-TTF(SC<sub>18</sub>)<sub>2</sub>

I<sub>2</sub>

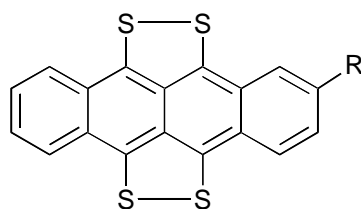
10<sup>-5</sup>

41

I<sub>2</sub>

10<sup>-2</sup>

42



R = CF<sub>3</sub>  
R = OC<sub>8</sub>H<sub>17</sub>

methyl arachidate  
methyl arachidate

I<sub>2</sub>

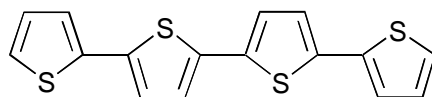
10<sup>-4</sup>

43, 44

I<sub>2</sub>

10<sup>-2</sup>

44, 45, 46



cadmium stearate

I<sub>2</sub>

10<sup>-1</sup>

47

(8-6)

Table 2 Continued

(6-6)

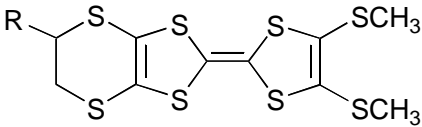
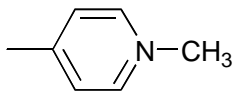
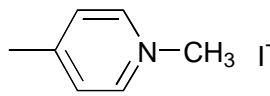
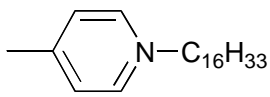
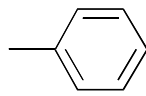
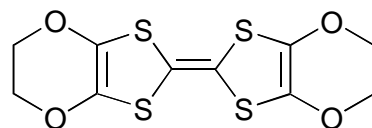
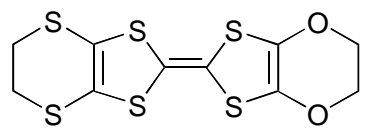
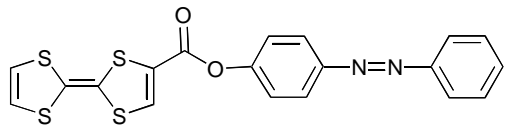
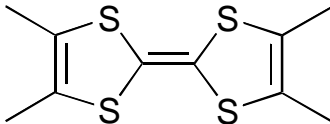
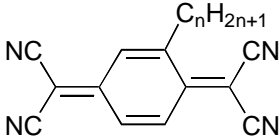
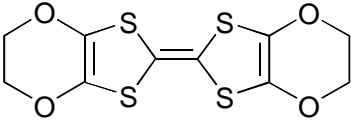
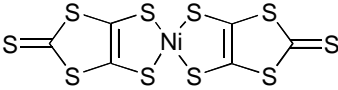
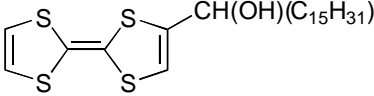
		tricosanoic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-3</sup>	48
		tricosanoic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-3</sup>	48
		none	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-6</sup>	49
		tricosanoic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	10 <sup>-5</sup>	49
		behnic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	40 metallic	50, 51, 88, 90, 91, 93, 94
	behnic acid	I <sub>2</sub>	2	50, 89, 91 94	
	none	I <sub>2</sub>	2 x 10 <sup>-2</sup>	52	

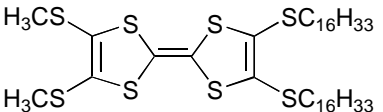
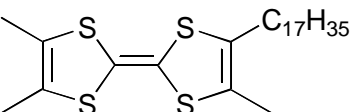
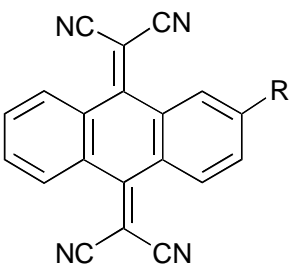


Table 3 Conductive LB films based on charge transfer complexes

Donor	Acceptor	Conductivity (S/cm) [Activation energy]	References
			
TMTTF	C <sub>n</sub> TCNQ		
	n = 18	0.1 [0.08 eV]	53
	n = 14	1	54, 55
	C <sub>18</sub> TCNQ	0.01	56
BEDOTTF	C <sub>14</sub> TCNQ	1	56
TBTTTF	C <sub>10</sub> TCNQ	10	56
	TCNQ	0.01	87, 92, 96 57
TTF		40	58
	TCNQ	5.5	59
	TCNQ	10 <sup>-3</sup> [0.27 eV]	25

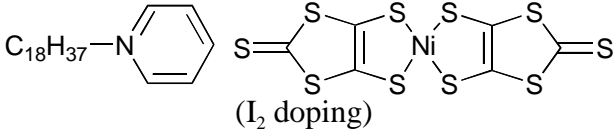
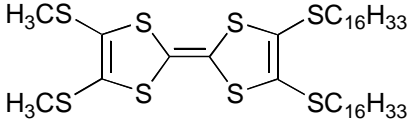
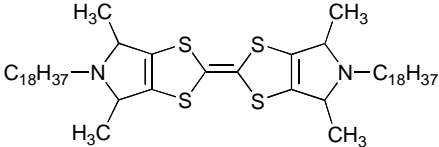
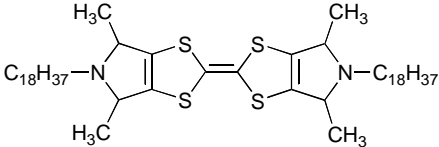
(9-10)

Table 3 Continued

	EDT-TTF(SC <sub>18</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>4</sub> TCNQ (I <sub>2</sub> doping)	0.05	60,61
	EDT-TTF(SC <sub>16</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>	F <sub>4</sub> TCNQ (I <sub>2</sub> doping)	8 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	61
		F <sub>4</sub> TCNQ (I <sub>2</sub> doping)	0.25	61
		C <sub>16</sub> TCNQ	0.5 [0.11-0.17 eV]	62,63
	C <sub>17</sub> DMTTF			
	C <sub>16</sub> BEDTTTF	C <sub>16</sub> TCNQ	2.5 [0.05-0.08 eV]	64,65
				
	C <sub>16</sub> BEDTTTF	R = CONHC <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	0.5	66
		R = CO <sub>2</sub> C <sub>17</sub> H <sub>35</sub>		
	C <sub>16</sub> EDT-PDT-TTF	R = SO <sub>2</sub> NHC <sub>18</sub> H <sub>37</sub>	5	66

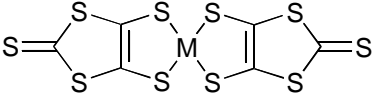
( 9-11 )

Table 3 Continued

HDTTF		$5 \times 10^{-3}$ [0.26 eV] alternate layer	67
	$C_{16}TCNQ$ (I <sub>2</sub> doping)	0.1 alternete layer	68
	$C_{18}TCNQ$	1 mixed layer	69
BEDO-TTF		150 alternate layer (conductivity of Al?)	
	$CF_3TCNQ$	3.7	70
	DDQ	$10^{-4}$	71

(9-12)

Table 4 Conductive LB films based on transition metal complexes

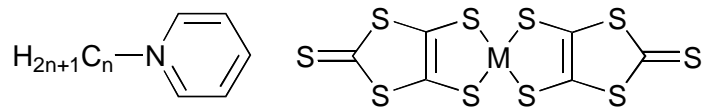
Material	Matrix molecule	Doping method	Conductivity (S/cm)	Refernces
	(C <sub>n</sub> H <sub>2n-1</sub> )N(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>4-m</sub>			
1C18-Ni	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.9	72
2C10-Ni	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	1.0	72
2C12-N	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.03	72
2C12-Ni	none	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.28	73
2C14-Ni	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.09	72
2C16-Ni	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.05	72
2C18-Ni	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	9 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	72
2C22-Ni	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	2 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	72
2C10-Au	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	1.4	72
2C12-Au	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.15	72
2C12-Au	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.05	72
2C12-Au	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	<10 <sup>-3</sup>	72
3C10-Ni	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	1.4	72
3C14-Ni	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.87	72

(9-13)

Table 4 Continued

	2C14-Au	none	E <sup>a)</sup>	40 (metallic)	74
	2C18-Au	none	E <sup>a)</sup>	10	84, 85
	2C18-Au	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	10 <sup>-1</sup> ~ 10 <sup>-2</sup>	84, 85
	3C10-Au	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	40 (metallic)	75
	3C14Au	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	19	72
	3C16-Au	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.46	72
	3C18-Au	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.12	72
	4C10-Ni	arachidic acid	Br <sub>2</sub>	1.6	72
(9-14)	2C10-Pd	none	E <sup>a)</sup>	1.0	72
	2C18-Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.01	76
	2C10-Pt	none	Br <sub>2</sub>	1 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	72
	3C10-Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	2.8 x 10 <sup>-4</sup>	76
	3C12-Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	8.3 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	76
	3C16-Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	6.1 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	76
	3C16-Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.13	76
	3C18-Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	9.1 x 10 <sup>-3</sup>	76
	(2C12) <sub>2</sub> -Ni	none	Br <sub>2</sub>	0.02	73
	(2C10) <sub>2</sub> -Pd	none	E <sup>a)</sup>	5.1	77
	(2C12) <sub>2</sub> -Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.45	77
	(2C14) <sub>2</sub> -Pd	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.08	77
	(2C12) <sub>2</sub> -Pt	none	Br <sub>2</sub>	8x10 <sup>-4</sup>	78

Table 4 Continued



CnPy-M

C14PyNi(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	1.2	72
C18PyNi(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	0.2	79
C22PyNi(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	arachidic acid	E <sup>a)</sup>	0.32	72
C18PyAu(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	6x10 <sup>-4</sup>	80
(C18Py) <sub>2</sub> Ni(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	0.8	68
(C18Py) <sub>2</sub> Pd(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	6x10 <sup>-4</sup>	80, 86
(C18Py) <sub>2</sub> Pt(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	none	I <sub>2</sub>	6x10 <sup>-4</sup>	80, 86
TBANI(dmit) <sub>2</sub>	tricosanoic acid		10 <sup>-7</sup>	81
(2C12) <sub>2</sub> -Ni(mnt) <sub>2</sub>	none	Br <sub>2</sub>	1x10 <sup>-3</sup>	73
(2C12) <sub>2</sub> -Pt(mnt) <sub>2</sub>	none	Br <sub>2</sub>	3x10 <sup>-5</sup>	80

a) E: Electrochemical oxidation in aqueous LiClO<sub>4</sub> solution